best course of action to insure the continued fiscal health of this nation, is to pay down publicly-held debt, while simultaneously safeguarding Social Security and Medicare. Under H.R. 5173, the non-Social Security, non-Medicare surplus, estimated at \$42 billion, would be reserved for debt reduction and would be kept in a newly-established special account, maintained by the U.S. Department of Treasury, for use to purchase publicly-held debt at or before maturity. H.R. 5173 also amends the Republican flawed budget, H. Con. Res. 290, by creating "points of order" in the House and Senate, against any legislation that would use the projected \$165 billion Social Security Trust Fund and \$32 billion Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund surpluses for anything other than paying down the debt. This measure, which leaves \$29 billion available for spending increases or tax cuts, represents an enormous departure from the Republican Leadership's trillion dollars tax cut.

Paving down the debt is sound fiscal policy. First, by retiring Treasury bonds and reducing their availability, interest rates decline, including lower cost mortgages and car loans. Second, reducing the debt frees up capital for investment in more productive assets which will spur economic growth. Third, paying down the debt frees up federal resources which are otherwise consumed by interest costs. Fourth, lower interest rates, increased savings and economic growth, and freeing up resources all work together to increase our ability to extend the solvency of Social Security and Medicare. And fifth, the projected long-term budget surplus is based on assumptions which could change.

I have consistently argued that consuming the projected surpluses rather than pay down debt, leaves no room for error if the assumptions on budgetary surpluses turn out to be wrong and could lead us back on the path of increased debt, squeezing out Social Security, Medicare, defense, and other priorities. For these reasons, Madam Speaker, I rise in support of H.R. 5173, a concession by the Republican Leadership that their massive tax cutting scheme, was fiscally imprudent.

Mr. HERGER. Madam Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. MORELLA). The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from California (Mr. HERGER) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 5173, as amended.

The question was taken.

Mr. HERGER. Madam Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX and the Chair's prior announcement, further proceedings on this motion will be postponed.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12 of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 6 p.m.

Accordingly (at 5 o'clock and 2 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess until 6 p.m.

□ 1802

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. HULSHOF) at 6 o'clock and 2 minutes p.m.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the Chair will now put the question on each motion to suspend the rules on which further proceedings were postponed earlier today.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

H.R. 5173, by the yeas and nays;

H.R. 5010, by the yeas and nays; and H.R. 2984, de novo.

The Chair will reduce to 5 minutes the time for any electronic vote after the first such vote in this series.

RELIEF LOCK-BOX DEBT REC-ONCILIATION ACT FOR FISCAL YEAR 2001

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The pending business is the question of suspending the rules and passing the bill, H.R. 5173, as amended.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from California (Mr. HERGER) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 5173, as amended, on which the yeas and nays are ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 381, nays 3, not voting 50, as follows:

[Roll No. 477] YEAS-381

Abercrombie	Bono	Cramer
Ackerman	Borski	Crowley
Aderholt	Boswell	Cummings
Allen	Boyd	Cunningham
Andrews	Brady (PA)	Danner
Archer	Brady (TX)	Davis (FL)
Armey	Brown (FL)	Davis (IL)
Baca	Brown (OH)	Davis (VA)
Bachus	Bryant	Deal
Baird	Burr	DeFazio
Baker	Burton	DeGette
Baldacci	Buyer	Delahunt
Baldwin	Callahan	DeLauro
Ballenger	Calvert	DeLay
Barcia	Camp	DeMint
Barr	Canady	Deutsch
Barrett (NE)	Cannon	Diaz-Balart
Barrett (WI)	Capps	Dickey
Bartlett	Capuano	Dicks
Barton	Cardin	Dingell
Bass	Carson	Dixon
Becerra	Castle	Doggett
Bentsen	Chabot	Doolittle
Bereuter	Chambliss	Doyle
Berkley	Clay	Dreier
Berman	Clayton	Duncan
Berry	Clement	Edwards
Biggert	Clyburn	Ehlers
Bilbray	Coble	Engel
Bilirakis	Coburn	English
Bishop	Collins	Eshoo
Blagojevich	Combest	Etheridge
Bliley	Condit	Evans
Blumenauer	Conyers	Everett
Boehlert	Cooksey	Ewing
Boehner	Costello	Farr
Bonilla	Cox	Filner
Bonior	Coyne	Fletcher

Forbes Ford Fossella Fowler Frank (MA) Frelinghuysen Gallegly Ganske Gejdenson Gekas Gephardt Gibbons Gillmor Gilman Gonzalez Goode Goodlatte Goodling Goss Graham Granger Green (TX) Green (WI) Greenwood Gutierrez Gutknecht Hall (OH) Hall (TX) Hansen Hastert Hastings (FL) Hayes Hayworth Hefley Herger Hill (IN) Hill (MT) Hilliard Hinojosa Hobson Hoeffel Hoekstra Holden Holt Hooley Horn Hostettler Houghton Hoyer Hulshof Hunter Hutchinson Hyde Inslee Isakson Istook Jackson (IL) Jackson-Lee (TX) Jefferson Jenkins John Johnson (CT) Johnson, E. B. Jones (OH) Kanjorski Kaptur Kelly Kennedy Kildee Kilpatrick Kind (WI) King (NY) Kleczka Knollenberg Kolbe Kucinich Kuykendall LaFalce LaHood Lampson Lantos Largent Latham LaTourette Leach Lee

Lipinski LoBiondo Lofgren Lowey Lucas (KY) Lucas (OK) Luther Maloney (CT) Maloney (NY) Manzullo Markey Martinez Mascara Matsui McCarthy (MO) McCarthy (NY) McCrery McDermott McGovern McHugh McInnis McIntyre McKeon McKinnev McNulty Meehan Meek (FL) Meeks (NY) Menendez Metcalf Mica Millender-McDonald Miller (FL) Miller, Gary Miller, George Minge Mink Moore Moran (KS) Moran (VA) Morella Murtha Myrick Napolitano Ney Northup Nussle Obey Olver Ortiz Ose Packard Pallone Pastor Paul Payne Pease Peterson (MN) Peterson (PA) Petri Phelps Pickering Pickett Pitts Pombo Pomerov Porter Portman Price (NC) Quinn Radanovich Rahall Ramstad Rangel Regula Reyes Reynolds Riley Rivers Rodriguez Roemer Rogers Rohrabacher Ros-Lehtinen Rothman Roukema NAYS-3 Nadler

Levin

Linder

Lewis (KY)

Roybal-Allard Royce Rush Ryan (WI) Ryun (KS) Salmon Sanchez Sanders Sandlin Sanford Sawyer Scarborough Schaffer Schakowsky Scott Sensenbrenner Serrano Sessions Shadegg Shaw Shavs Sherman Sherwood Shimkus Shows Shuster Simpson Sisisky Skeen Skelton Slaughter Smith (MI) Smith (NJ) Smith (TX) Smith (WA) Snyder Souder Spence Spratt Stabenow Stearns Stenholm Strickland Stump Stupak Sununu Tancredo Tanner Tauscher Tauzin Taylor (MS) Terry Thomas Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS) Thornberry Thune Tiahrt Tiernev Toomey Towns Traficant Turner Udall (CO) Udall (NM) Upton Velazquez Visclosky Vitter Walden Waters Watkins Watt (NC) Watts (OK) Weiner Weldon (FL) Weldon (PA) Weller Wexler Weygand Whitfield Wicker Wilson Wolf Woolsey

Wvnn

Young (AK)

Young (FL)

Mollohan Sabo NOT VOTING-50

Blunt Cook Dunn Boucher Crane Ehrlich Campbell Cubin Emerson Chenoweth-Hage Dooley Fattah